

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Abbreviations

- AA = Annales Aequatoria. Tervuren.
 AAP = Afrikanistische Arbeitepapiere. Cologne. (Replaced by APAL).
 ACAL = Annual Conference on African Linguistics, held annually in N. America.
 ACCT = Agence de Coopération Culturelle et Technique.
 AHK = Abhandlungen des Hamburgischen Kolonialinstituts. Hamburg.
 AL = Africana Linguistica. Tervuren.
 AL/LA = African Languages/Langues africaines. London.
 ALS = African Language Studies.
 Ann. Ling. = Annales du Musée Royal de l'Afrique Centrale, série linguistique (Tervuren).
 APAL = Annual Publications in African Linguistics. Cologne.
 AQ = Aequatoria.
 AS = African Studies.
 ASDK = Archiv für das Studium Deutscher Kolonialsprachen.
 AU = Afrika und Übersee. Hamburg-Berlin.
 BCILL = Bibliothèque des Cahiers de l'Institut de Linguistique de Louvain.
 BLS = Berkeley Linguistics Society. Berkeley.
 BMS = Baptist Missionary Society.
 BS = Bantu Studies.
 BTL = Bible Translation and Literacy. Nairobi.
 (B)SOAS = (Bulletin of the) School of Oriental and African Studies. London.
 BTL = Bible Translation and Literacy. Nairobi.
 CALL = Conference on African Language and Linguistics, held annually at Leiden University.
 CEEBA = Centre d'Etudes Ethnologiques de Bandundu.
 CELTA = Centre de Linguistique Théorique et Appliquée (Lubumbashi).
 CERDOTOLA = Centre Régional de Recherche et de Documentation sur les Traditions Orales et
 pour le Développement des Langues Africaines.
 CLS = Chicago Linguistic Society. Chicago.
 CSLI = Center for the Study of Language and Information. Stanford.
 ??? = Centre for Anthropological Research and Studies, Cameroon.
 CUP = Cambridge University Press
 DRC = Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire, Belgian Congo)
 EA = Estudios Africanos (Revista de la Asociación Española de Africanistas, Madrid)
 EAISSR = East African Institute of Social Research. Kampala.
 EALB = East African Literature Bureau. Nairobi.
 EASC = East African Swahili Committee.
 EC = Etudes Créoles.
 EOI = Etudes Océan Indien.
 FAB = Frankfurter afrikanische Blätter. Frankfurt.
 FSI = Foreign Service Institute. Washington.
 IAI = International Africa Institute. London.
 ILA = Institut de Linguistique Appliquée (Université d'Abidjan).
 ILCAA = Institute for the Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa. Tokyo.
 INALCO = Institut National des Langues et Cultures Orientales. Paris.

IULC = Indiana University Linguistic Club.
 JAAS = Journal of Asian and African Studies.
 JAL = Journal of African Languages.
 JALL = Journal of African Languages and Linguistics. Leiden.
 JL = Journal of Linguistics.
 JWAL = Journal of West African Languages
 KO = Kongo-Oversee
 LA = Linguistique Africaine
 LI – Linguistic Inquiry
 LMS = (The) London Missionary Society
 LOT = Languages of Tanzania (Project)
 MIO = Mitteilungen des Instituts fuer Orientforschung
 MRAC = Musée Royal de l’Afrique Centrale. Tervuren.
 MSL – Mémoires de la Société Linguistique de Paris.
 MSOS = Mitteilungen des Seminars für Orientalische Sprachen.
 ORSTOM = Office de la Recherche Scientifique et Technique Outre-Mer.
 OSU = Ohio State University.
 OUP = Oxford University Press
 RKV = Rüdiger Köppe Verlag.
 RQL = Revue québécoise de linguistique
 SAJAL = South African Journal of African Languages.
 SAL = Studies in African Linguistics. Los Angeles.
 SCOPIL = Southern California Occasional Papers in Linguistics. Los Angeles.
 SELAF = Société d’Etudes Linguistiques et Anthropologiques de Paris.
 SIL = Summer Institute of Linguistics International, formerly Summer Institute of Linguistics,
 SL = Studies in Language
 SLS = Studies in the Linguistic Sciences
 SPCK = Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge. London.
 SUGIA = Sprache und Geschichte in Afrika. Cologne-Bayreuth-Frankfurt.
 TNR = Tanzania Notes and Records. Dar es Salaam.
 UCP = University of Chicago Press.
 UCB = University of California at Berkeley.
 UCLA = University of California at Los Angeles.
 UDSM = Dar es Salaam University
 ULB = Université Libre de Bruxelles.
 UMI = University Microfilms International. (Ph.D. thesis photocopies)
 USC = University of Southern California
 WOCAL = World Conference on African Linguistics
 WPK = Working Papers in Kiswahili.
 WPL = Working Papers in Linguistics.
 WPLU = Working Papers on Language Universals
 ZAS = Zentrum für Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft, Typologie + Universalienforschung. Berlin.
 ZA(O)S = Zeitschrift für Afrikanische (und Oceanische) Sprachen
 ZES = Zeitschrift für Eingeborene Sprachen.
 ZKS = Zeitschrift für Kolonialsprachen
 ZVS = Zeitschrift für Völkerpsychologie und Sprachwissenschaft

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